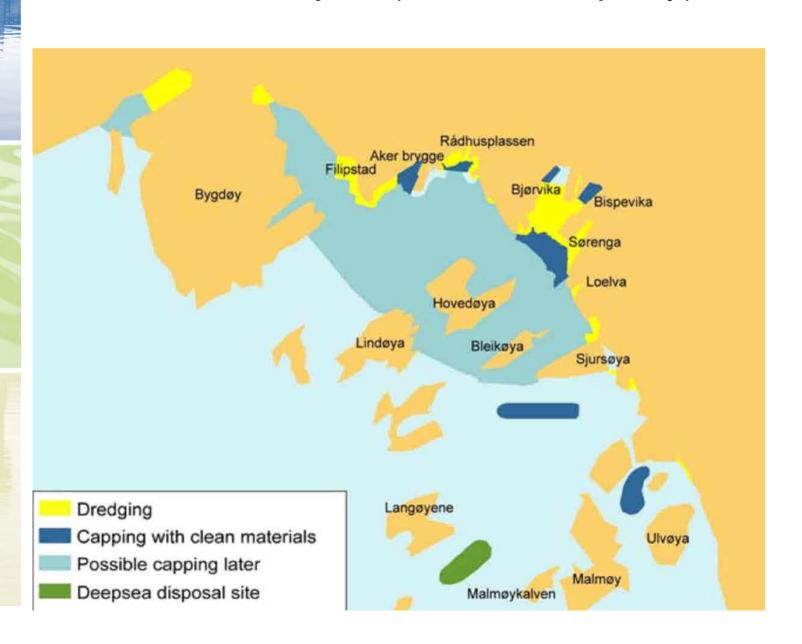


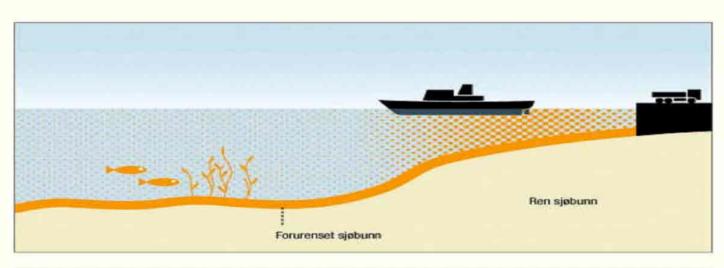


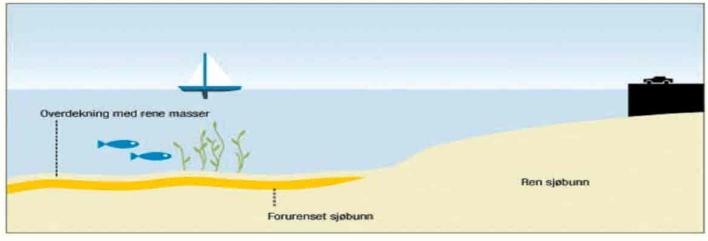
Solution: a remediation plan for Oslo Fjord (Oslo municipality)

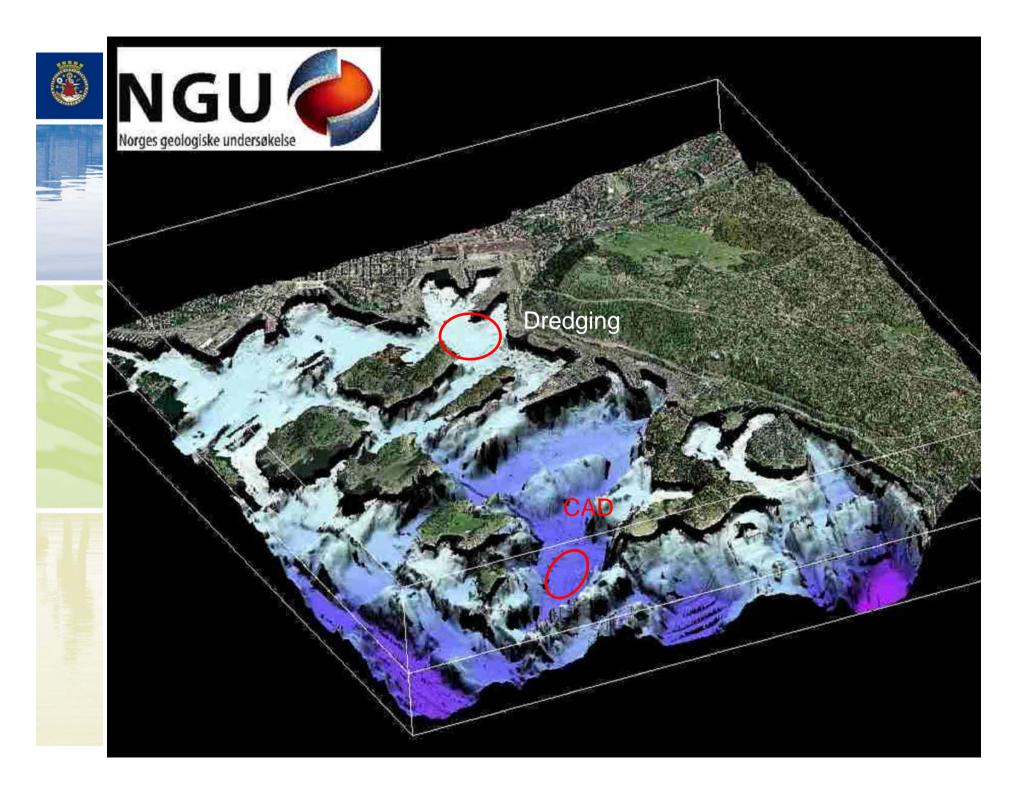




Oslo harbour before and after dredging and capping



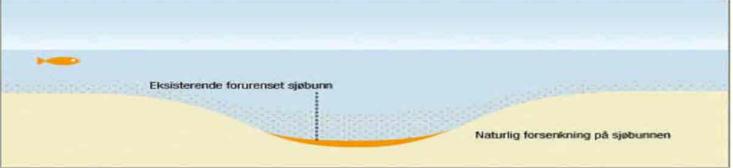




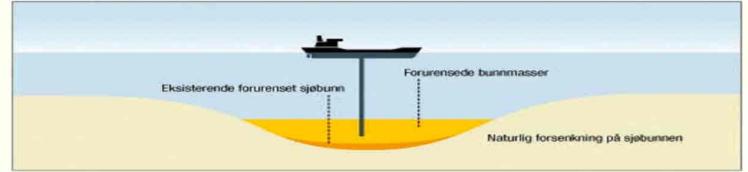


Capping

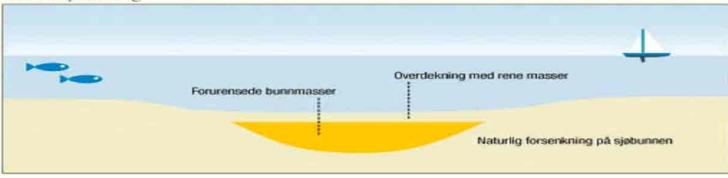
Før deponering



Under deponering

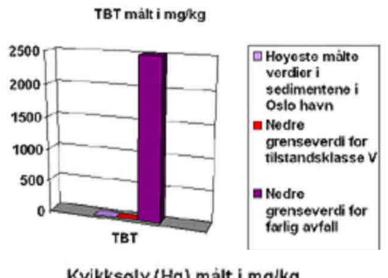


Etter deponering

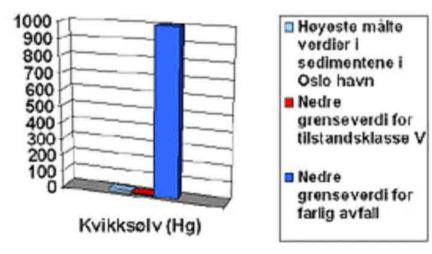


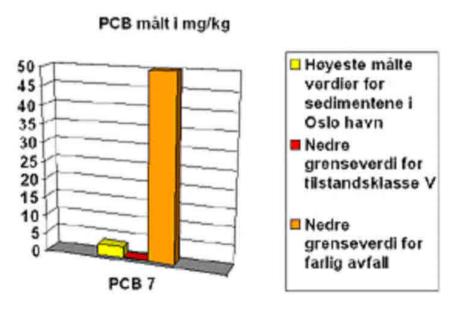


Substances: Environmental toxins, NOT hazardous waste - examples



Kvikksolv (Hg) målt i mg/kg





sedimenter. Fra SFT (1997:03) "Klassifisering av miljøkvalitet i fjorder og kystfarvann".



Oslo Oslo

			Tilstandsklasser				
		Parametere	I Ubetydelig- Lite forurenset	II Moderat forurenset	III Markert forurenset	IV Sterkt forurenset	V Meget sterkt forurenset
Meta i vani	ller m.m. u	Arsen (µg As/l) Bly (µg Pb/l) Fluorid (µg F/l) Kadmium (µg Cd/l) Kobber (µg Cu/l) Krom (µg Cr/l) Kvikksølv (µg Hg/l) Nikkel (µg Ni/l) Sink (µg Zn/l)	<2 <0.05 <1300 <0.03 <0.3 <0.2 <0.001 <0.5	2-5 0.05-0.15 1300-4000 0.03-0.07 0.3-0.7 0.2-0.5 0.001-0.005 0.5-2	5-1	10-20 0.5-1 6000-10000 0.2-0.5 1.5-3 1.5-3	>20 >1 >10000 >0.5 >3 >3
i sedi (tørrv		Sølv (μg Ag/l) Arsen (mg As/kg) Bly (mg Pb/ kg) Fluorid (mg F/ kg) Kadmium (mg Cd/kg) Kobber (mg Cu/ kg) Krom (mg Cr/ kg) Kvikksølv (mg Hg/kg) Nikkel (mg Ni/kg) Sink (mg Zn/kg) Sølv (mg Ag/kg) TBT ¹⁾ (μg/kg)	Can be deposited in sea, without capping		deposited in sea, after evaluation, and with capping		
	gifter i ænter	Σ PAH ²⁾ (μg/kg) B(a)P ³⁾ (μg/kg) HCB ⁴⁾ (μg/kg) Σ PCB ⁵⁾ (μg/kg) EPOC1 ⁶⁾ (μg/kg) ΤΕ _{PCDF/D} ⁷⁾ (μg/kg) Σ DDT ⁸⁾ (μg/kg)	<10 <0.5 <5 <100 <0.01 <0.5	10-50 0.5-2.5 5-25 100-500 0.01-0.03 0.5-2.5	200 50-200 2.5-10 25-100 500-2000 0.03-0.10 2.5-10	10-50 100-300 2000-15000 0.10-0.5 10-50	>50 >50 >300 >15000 >0.5 >50



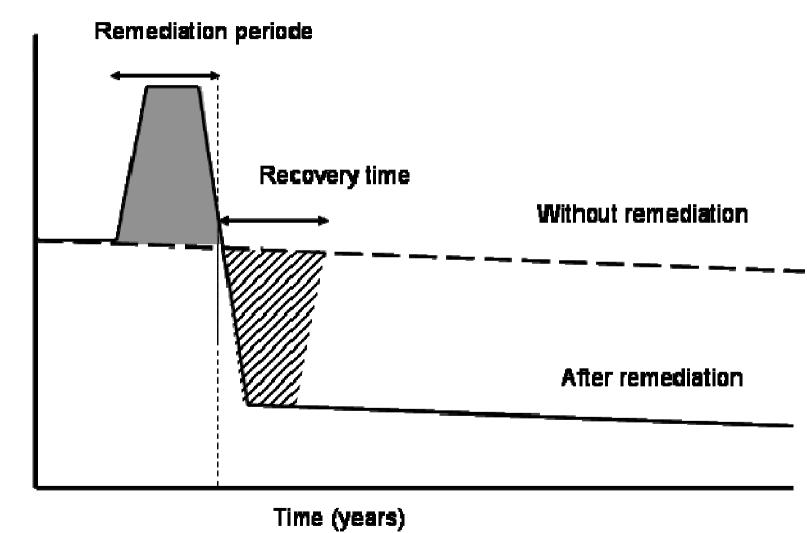
Dredging and depositing





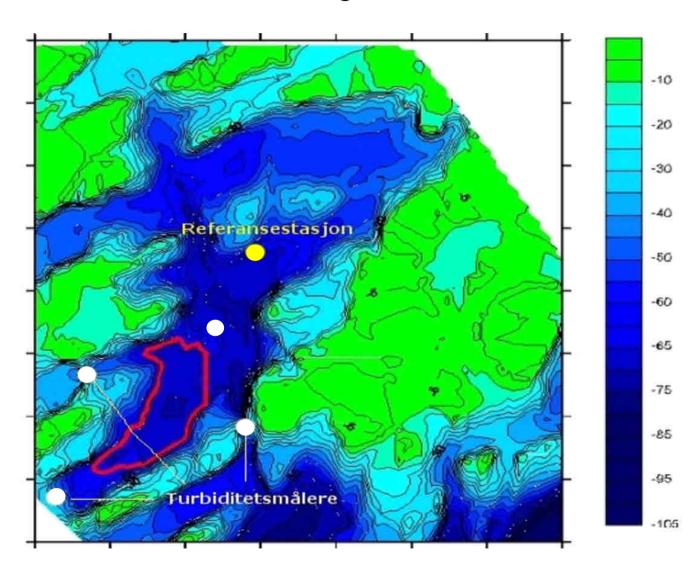








Monitoring stations





Monitoring program



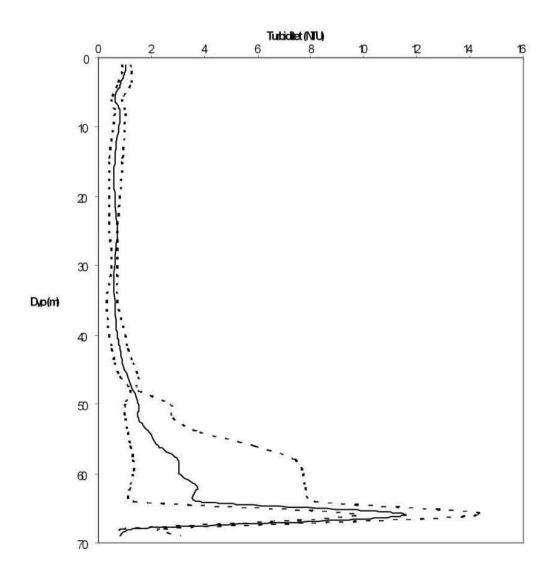
- Online control of turbidity and near-bottom current velosities
- Regular and systematic sampling and analysis of the water
- Sediment traps periodic sampling and analysis
- Passive samplers –
 measurements of
 dissolved PCBs and PAHs,
 time-integrated sampling
- Visual checks by Remotely Operated Vehicles (ROV)





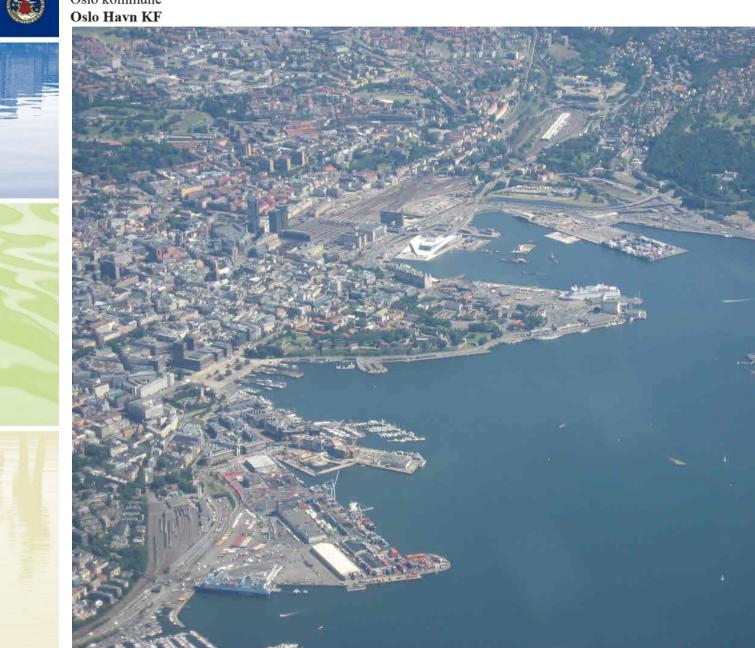


Turbidity at the diposal unit





Oslo kommune









Bestumkilen



